



GRAMMATICAL SYLLABUS (B2 level)

No.	Grammar	Grammatical elements
1	Present tenses	Present Simple Present Continuous Present Perfect Simple
2	Past tenses	Past Simple Past Continuous Past Perfect Simple <i>Used to</i>
3	Future tenses	Future Simple Future Continuous <i>Be going to</i>
4	Modal verbs	Skills / obligations / permissions / commands and instructions • <i>-can, could, may, might, must, ought to, should</i> • <i>-have to, need (to)</i> • <i>-would, would like, shall</i>
5	Nouns	Singular and plural Countable and uncountable nouns Quantifiers
6	Possessives	Separate and used with nouns
7.	Articles	<i>a / an / the / zero article</i>
8	Adjectives	Adjective gradability <i>Too, enough, as...as</i> Order of adjectives
9.	Adverbs	Creating adverbs Adverb gradability Place of an adverb in a sentence
10.	Pronouns	Indefinite pronouns: • <i>-every-, some-, any-, no</i> <i>- every, each</i> • <i>-either...or, neither...nor</i>
11	Prepositions	Prepositions of time (<i>at, in, on, within</i>) Prepositions of place (<i>in, on, at, in front of, behind, etc.</i>) Prepositions of manner and cause (<i>by, with, to, in</i>) Prepositions of movements (<i>out of, over, across, along, towards, from, to etc.</i>) Prepositions following nouns, verbs and adjectives (<i>of, with, about, against, into etc.</i>)
12	Active and passive voice	- including grammatical tenses from points 1-3 of this table



13	Questions	General questions Specific questions Indirect questions
14	Relative clauses	Defining relative clauses Non-defining relative clauses Prepositions in relative clauses
15	Clauses	Clauses of place, purpose, effect, cause, consent, manner and degree
16	Conditional sentences	Zero conditional sentences First conditional sentences Second conditional sentences Third conditional sentences
17	Structures expressing wishes	<i>I wish, If only. It's high time, etc.</i>
18	Existential clauses and indicative mood	<i>There is / are; It is</i>
19	Interrogative tags Confirmations	<i>Question tags;</i> <i>So do I; Neither do I</i>
20	Verb structures with infinitive and gerund forms	Verbs followed by an infinitive and/or the -ing form
21	Linking structures	<i>Both...and, either...or, however, in addition, firstly, etc.</i>

The elements marked in green constitute the grammatical minimum required for the process of language communication in a technical scope (i.e. grammatical structures that make it possible to present a physical phenomenon, a technical issue, a research problem, etc. in simple language, as well as to carry out a reasoning process, research experiments and discuss adopted solutions).

References:

1. Dignen, S. & B. Viney. 2007. Grammar Practice for Intermediate Students. Third edition. Pearson.
2. Foley M. & D. Hall. 2013. MyGrammarLab (intermediate B1/B2). Pearson, Longman.
3. Eastwood, J. 2006. Oxford Practice Grammar (intermediate). Oxford University Press.
4. Murphy, R. 2012. English Grammar in Use (fourth edition). Cambridge University Press.
5. Dooley, J. & V. Evans. 1999. Grammarway 3. Express Publishing.
6. Umińska, M. & B. Hastings, D. Chandler. 2015. English - Repetytorium Maturalne 2015 - B2 extended level. Pearson.